**Comparative Police System**  
  
  
**Comparative Police System Reviewer**  
  
**1998** - Asean Chiefs of Police (Aseanapol) was estabished.  
  
      Members Aseanapol  
      1. Indonesia  
      2. Malaysia  
      3. Philippines  
      4. Singapore  
      5. Thailand  
      6. Brunei Darussalam  
      7. Vietnam  
      8. Laos PDR  
      9. Myanmar  
      10.Cambodia  
  
**Abu Sayyaf** - Abu means father and sayyaf means swordsmith, is a  
militant Islamist group based in and around Jolo and Basilan,  
Philippines.  
  
**Al Qaeda** - literally means the base, a global militant Islamist  
organization founded by Osama bin Laden, Abdullah Azzam, and  
several other militants.  
  
**Apostasy** -  is defined as the conscious abandonment of Islam by a  
Muslim in word or through deed. It includes the act of converting to

another religion by a person who was born in a Muslim family or who  
had previously accepted Islam.  
  
**Arvan Tavnii Tsagdaa** - The National Police Agency of Mongolia.  
Created in 1965 and with its headquarters in the capital Ulaanbaatar.  
  
**Asean Police - Comparison**  
1. Afghanistan - Name of Police Agency - ANP (Afghanistan National Police)  
                Under What Department - Ministry of the Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Police General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - 2nd Patrolman  
2. Armenia -    Name of Police Agency - Police of the Republic of Armenia  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Defense  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Police Colonel General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Junior Sergeant  
3. Azerbaijan - Name of Police Agency - National Police of the Republic of  
                                        Azerbaijan  
                Under What Department - Ministry of the Internal Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer -  
                Lowest Ranking Officer -  
4. Bahrain -    Name of Police Agency - Bahrain National Police  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer -  
                Lowest Ranking Officer -  
5. Bangladesh - Name of Police Agency - Bangladesh Police  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Home Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Inspector General of Police  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable  
6. Bhutan -     Name of Police Agency - Royal Bhutan Police  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Home and Cultural Affairs

                Highest Ranking Officer - Gagpeon (Chief of Police)  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Gagpa  
7. Brunei -     Name of Police Agency - Royal Brunei Police Force  
                Under What Department - Home Affairs Ministry  
                Highest Ranking Officer -  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable  
8. Myanmar -    Name of Police Agency - Myanmar Police Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Home Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Police Major General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Private  
9. Cambodia -   Name of Police Agency - Cambodian Police Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Internal Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Brigadier General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Officer Cadet  
10.Peoples Republic of China - Name of Police Agency - Peoples Armed  
                                                       Police Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Public Security  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Commissioner General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable 2nd Class  
11.Cyprus -     Name of Police Agency - Cyprus Police Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Justice  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Chief of Police  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable  
12.East Timor - Name of Police Agency - National Police of East Timor  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Internal Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer -  
                Lowest Ranking Officer -  
13.Georgia -    Name of Police Agency - Georgian National Police  
                Under What Department - Department of Public Safety  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Commissioner of Police  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable  
14.Hongkong -   Name of Police Agency - Hongkong Police Force  
                Under What Department - Operations and Support  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Commissioner of Police  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable  
15.India -      Name of Police Agency - Indian Police Service  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Internal Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Commissioner  
                Lowest Ranking Officer -  
16.Indonesia -  Name of Police Agency - Indonesian National Police  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Internal Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Police General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - 2nd Bhayangkar  
17.Iran -       Name of Police Agency - Iranian National Police  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior and Justice  
                Highest Ranking Officer -  
                Lowest Ranking Officer -  
18.Iraq -       Name of Police Agency - Iraqi Police Service  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Chief of Police  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Patrolman  
19.Israel -     Name of Police Agency - Israeli Police Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Internal Security  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Commissioner  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable  
20.Japan -      Name of Police Agency - National Police Agency  
                Under What Department - National Public Safety Commission  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Commissioner General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Police Officer  
21.Jordan -     Name of Police Agency - Public security Force  
                Under What Department - Public Security Directorate of  
                                        the Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer -  
                Lowest Ranking Officer -  
22.Kazakhstan - Name of Police Agency - National Police of Kazakhstan  
                Under What Department - National Security Committee of  
                                        Ministry of internal Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Procurator General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Ryadovoy  
23.North Korea - Name of Police Agency - National Police Agency  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Public Security  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Daewon (Grand Marshall)  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Chonsa (Private)  
24.South Korea - Name of Police Agency - Korea National Police Agency (KNPA)  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Government Administration  
                                        and Home Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Commissioner General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Police Officer  
25.Kuwait -     Name of Police Agency - Kuwait National Police  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Internal Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Lieutenant General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable  
26.Kyrgyzstan -  Name of Police Agency - Kyrgyzstan Police  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer - General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Police Officer  
27.Laos -       Name of Police Agency - Laos National Police  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Public Security  
                Highest Ranking Officer - General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable  
28.Lebanon -    Name of Police Agency - International Security Forces  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Director General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Gendarme  
29.Macau -      Name of Police Agency - Macau National Police Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Internal Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Superintendent  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Guard  
30.Malaysia -   Name of Police Agency - Royal Malaysian Police  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Home Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Inspector General of Police  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable  
31.Maldives -   Name of Police Agency - Maldives Police  
                Under What Department - National Security and Defense Branch  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Commissioner of Police  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Lance Constable  
32.Mongolia -   Name of Police Agency - Mongolia Public Security Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Justice and Home Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Private  
33.Nepal -      Name of Police Agency - Nepal Police Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Home Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Inspector General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable  
34.Oman -       Name of Police Agency - Royal Oman Police  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Lieutenant General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Conscript  
35.Pakistan -   Name of Police Agency - Pakistan Police Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Inspector General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable  
36.Papua New Guinea - Name of Police Agency - Royal Papua New Guinea  
                                              Constabulary  
                Under What Department -  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Commissioner of Police  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Kiap (Patrol Officer)  
37.Philippines - Name of Police Agency - Philippine National Police  
                Under What Department - Department of Interior and  
                                        Local Government  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Director General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Police Officer 1  
38.Qatar -      Name of Police Agency - Qatar National Police  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer -  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Shurti  
39.Russia -     Name of Police Agency - Militsiya  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Internal Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Police Colonel  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Police Cadet  
40.Saudi Arabia - Name of Police Agency - Departmemnt of Security  
                Under What Department -  
                Highest Ranking Officer -  
                Lowest Ranking Officer -  
41.Singapore -  Name of Police Agency - Singapore Police Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Internal Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Commissioner of Police  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Police Constable  
42.Sri Lanka -  Name of Police Agency - Sri Lanka Police Service  
                Under What Department - Defense Ministry  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Inspector General of Police  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Police Constable Class 4  
43.Syria -      Name of Police Agency - Syria Public Security Police  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Director General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Police Private  
44.Taiwan -     Name of Police Agency - National Police Agency  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Police Supervisor General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Police Rank 4  
45.Thailand -   Name of Police Agency - Royal Thai Police Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Police General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable  
46.Turkey -     Name of Police Agency - Turkish Police  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Internal Affairs  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Director General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Police Officer\  
47.Turkmenistan - Name of Police Agency - Turkmenistan National Police  
                                          Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of State Security  
                Highest Ranking Officer -  
                Lowest Ranking Officer -  
48.UAE Dubai -  Name of Police Agency - National Police Forces  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer - General Commander  
                Lowest Ranking Officer -  
49.Uzbekistan - Name of Police Agency - Uzbekistan Police Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer - Director General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer - Constable  
50.Vietnam -    Name of Police Agency - Peoples Police of Vietnam  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Public Security  
                Highest Ranking Officer - General  
                Lowest Ranking Officer -  
51.Yemen -      Name of Police Agency - Yemen National Police Force  
                Under What Department - Ministry of Interior  
                Highest Ranking Officer -  
                Lowest Ranking Officer -  
  
  
**Basic Functions of Criminal Justice System**  
1. Policing  
2. Adjudication  
3. Correction  
  
**Centralized Police** - A country with only one recognized police force  
which operates entire that country. It uses a centralized system of

policing.  Philippines is an example of centralized police because

the Philippine National Police has one central office with many  
regional, provincial and local branches throughout the country.  
  
      **Decentralized police** - refers to a system where police  
      administrations and operations are independent from one state  
      to another. It is more applicable to countries with federal  
      government.  
  
**Comparative Criminology** - Theories (Scheider)  
      Alertness to crime theory - is that as a nation develops,  
      people’s alertness to crime is heightened, so they report more

      crime to police and also demand the police become moreeffective  
      at solving crime problems.  
  
**Chowkidar** - in India, means one who inhabits a "chowki", police station  
or guard house.  
  
      **Economic or migration theory** - is that crime everywhere is  
      the result of unrestrained migration and over population in  
      urban areas such as ghettos and slums.  
  
      **Opportunity theory** - is that along with higher standards of  
      living, victims become more careless of their belongings,  
      and opportunities for committing crime multiply.  
  
      **Demographic theory** - is based on the event of when a greater  
      number of children are being born, because as these baby booms  
      grow up, delinquent subcultures develop out of the adolescent  
      identity crisis. Deprivation theory holds that progress comes  
      along with rising expectations, and people at the bottom develop  
      unrealistic expectations while people at the top don’t see  
      themselves rising fast enough.  
  
      **Modernization theory**- sees the problem as society becoming too  
      complex.  
  
      **Theory of anomie and synomie** - (the latter being a term  
      referring to social cohesion on values), suggests that  
      progressive lifestyle and norms result in the disintegration  
      of older norms that once held people together (anomie).  
  
**Chusai-san** - the rural police officer in Japan.  
  
**Comparative Criminal Justice** - it is as subfield of the study of  
criminal justice systems worldwide. It studies the similarities and  
differences in structure, goals, punishment and emphasis on rights  
as well as the history and political stature of different systems.  
  
**Comparative Police System** - it is the science and art of investigating  
and comparing the police system of nations. It covers the study of  
police organizations, trainings and methods of policing of various nations.  
  
**Confucian thought** - The belief that social order can be achieved  
through moral and political reform because man is by nature good or  
capable of goodness.  
  
**Countries With Less Or No Crime**  
1. Switzerland  
2. Japan  
3. Ireland  
4. Egypt - Siwa Oasis  
  
**Cybercrimes** - are generally defined as any type of illegal activity  
that makes use of the Internet, a private or public network, or an  
in-house computer system.  
  
      **Cyberstalking** - a technologically based attack on person because  
      of anger, revenge, or control.  
  
      **Computer Fraud**- altering data or gaining unlawful use of  
      computer or services.  
  
     **Identity Theft** - using another's personal information to commit  
      fraud or other crimes.  
  
      **Computer Viruses** - a program that copies itself and infects a  
      computer.  
  
      **Denial of Service Attacks** - making service unavailable to users.  
  
      **Malware**- malicious software that interferes with the functioning  
      of computers and sending data of user over the internet.  
  
      **Information warfare**- attacks on information and computer systems.  
   
**Different Police Global Organizations**  
1. ASEAN Chiefs of Police  
2. Europol  
3. IACP  
4. Interpol  
5. UN policing  
  
**Drug Trafficking** - Drug trafficking is the commercial exchange of drugs  
and drug paraphernalia. This include any equipment used to manufacture  
illegal drugs or use them.  
  
**Elliniki Astynomia** - is the national police service of Greece.  
  
**EUROPOL** - It means European Police Office or Europol. Europol is the  
European Union’s criminal intelligence agency. It became fully  
operational on July 1,1999. Europol only acts on request at present.  
  
      **EUROPOL's Mandate**  
      1. llicit drug trafficking  
      2. Illicit immigration networks;  
      3. Terrorism; Forgery of money (counterfeiting of the euro)  
         and other means of payment;  
      4. Trafficking in human beings (including child pornography);  
      5. Illicit vehicle trafficking;  
      6. Money laundering  
  
**Gendarmerie Nationale** - is the national rural police force of Algeria.  
  
     **National Gendarmerie**- is a branch of the French Armed Forces,  
      in charge of public safety, with police duties among the  
      civilian population.  
  
**Globalization** -  is a process of interaction and integration among  
the people, companies,and government of different nations, as process  
driven by international trade and investment and aided by information  
technology.  
  
**Hezbollah** - literally means "Party of God", is a Shi'a Islamist militant  
group and political party based in Lebanon.  
  
**Hongkong Police Force** - It is the world's second, and Asia's first,  
police agency to operate with a modern policing system.  
  
**Human Trafficking** - the illegal movement of people, typically for the  
purposes of forced labor or commercial sexual exploitation.  
  
**IACP** - (International Association of Chiefs of Police) the world’s  
oldest and largest nonprofit membership organization of police  
executives, with over 20,000 members in over 80 different countries.  
IACP’s leadership consists of the operating chief executes of  
international, federal, state and local agencies of all sizes.  
  
**Illegal Drug Trade**- the term being used in the international scene,  
it is a more comprehensive term than drug trafficking as it includes  
cultivation and manufacture.  
  
**International Crime** - Defined as crimes against the peace and security  
of mankind.  
  
     **International Crimes**  
      1. Aggression (by one state against another)  
      2. Treat of aggression  
      3. Genocide (destroying a national, ethnic, racial, or  
         religious group)  
      4. Terrorism  
      5. Drug trafficking  
  
**International Criminal Justice** - It involves the study and description  
of one country’s law, criminal procedure, or justice. Comparative  
criminal justice system attempts to build on the knowledge of criminal  
justice in one country by investigating and evaluating, in terms of  
another country,culture, or institution.  
  
**Interpol** - (International Criminal Police Organization)  It began in  
1923,and at the same time its name was International Criminal  
Police Commission. In 1956, its name became International Criminal  
Police Organization. Slowly, the name of this international organization  
became famous as Interpol. Now,Interpol is the second biggest  
international organization; the United Nations is the first.  
  
**Jemaah Islamiyah** - (Islamic Congregation) is a Southeast Asian militant  
Islamist terrorist organization dedicated to the establishment of a  
regional Islamic caliphate in Southeast Asia.  
  
**Jolly R. Bugarin** - a Filipino former President of the Interpol, from  
1980 to 1984. He is the only Filipino who had achieved that feat.  
  
**Koban** - is a small neighborhood police station found in Japan. Often  
translated to English as Police Box. Koban are staffed by a relatively  
small number of police officers (usually 3-5 officers).  
  
      **Chuzaisho**- (residential police box) is usually staffed by a  
      single officer. The Chuzaisho is typically located outside of  
      urban districts in villages and is operated by one community  
      officer, who resides with his family in this police facility.  
  
      **Hashutsusho**-  (police box) The Hashutsusho is typically placed  
      in an urban district and is operated by a number of community  
      police officers who work under a shift system. The community  
      officers generally live in the jurisdiction served by the  
      Hashutsusho.  
  
**Model System** - is used to described the countries being used as  
topics of discussion.These countries are chosen not because they are  
greater than others but because they are thefocus of comparison  
being studied.  
  
Money Laundering - the concealment of the origins of illegally obtained  
money, typically by means of transfers involving foreign banks or  
legitimate businesses.  
  
**Mutawa** - religious police in Saudi Arabia whose duty is to ensure  
strict adherence to established codes of conduct.  
  
**National Public Safety Commission** - is the policy making and oversight  
body of the national police forces in Japan and South Korea.  
  
**Ngā Pirihimana o Aotearoa** - it literally means "the policeman", is the  
national police force of New Zealand. Policing in New Zealand started  
in 1840.  
  
**Palermo Protocols** - are three protocols that were adopted by the  
United Nations to supplement the 2000 Convention against Transnational  
Organized Crime. They are:  
      1. The Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in  
         Persons, especially Women and Children; and  
      2. The Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land,  
         Sea and Air.  
      3. The Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing and Trafficking  
         in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition  
     
**POLRI** - (Kepolisian Negara Republik Indonesia) Indonesian National Police.  
The Chief of Police of Indonesia is called Kapolri.  
  
**Police Box** - is a British telephone kiosk or callbox located in a public  
place for the use of members of the police, or for members of the public  
to contact the police. Most are disused at present with the advent of  
two way radio and mobile phones.  
  
**Polis Diraja** - the Royal Malaysia police.  
  
**RA 8792** - Electronic Commerce Act of 2000.  
  
**RA 9208** - The Anti-Trafficking in Persons Act of 2003.  
  
**RA 9165** - Comprehensive Dangerous Drugs Act of 2002.  
  
**RA 9372** - Human Security Act of 2007.  
  
**RA 9995** - Anti-Photo and Voyeurism Act of 2009.  
  
**Schupo**- (Schutzpolizei), the state level police of the German States.  
  
**Taliban** - means "students", is an Islamic fundamentalist political  
movement in Afghanistan.  
  
**Terrorism** - the unofficial or unauthorized use of violence and  
intimidation in the pursuit of political aims.  
  
**Transnational Crime** - It is a term that has been used in comparative  
and international criminal justice study in recent years to reflect  
the complexity and enormity of global crime issues. It is defined  
by the United Nations (UN) offences whose inception, proportion  
and/or direct or indirect effects involve in more than one country.  
  
      **Examples of Transnational Crimes**  
      1. Money laundering  
      2. Drug trafficking  
      3. Terrorism  
      4. Human trafficking  
      5. Cyber crime  
  
**Transnational Organized Crime** - involves the planning and execution  
of illicit business ventures by groups or networks of individuals  
working in more than one country. These criminal groups use systematic  
violence and corruption to achieve their goal. Crimes commonly  
include money laundering; human smuggling; cyber crime; and  
trafficking of humans, drugs, weapons,endangered species, body parts,  
or nuclear material.  
  
**Types of Court Systems of the World**  
1. Adversarial System - the accused is innocent until proven guilty.  
2. Inquisitorial System - the accused is guilty until proven innocent.  
  
**Vetting** - is the process of performing a background check on someone  
to ensure that they are suitable for a job requiring secrecy, loyalty,  
or trustworthiness.  
  
**Well Known Organized Crime Group**  
1.**Russian Mafia** - Around 200 Russian groups that operate in nearly  
   60 countries worldwide. They have been involved in racketeering,  
   fraud, tax evasion, gambling, drug trafficking, ransom, robbery  
   and murder.  
2.**La Cosa Nostra**- Known as the Italian or Italian-American mafia.  
   The most prominent organized crime group in the world from the  
   1920’s to the 1990’s. They have been involved in violence, arson,  
   bombings, torture, sharking, gambling, drug trafficking, health  
   insurance fraud, and political and judicial corruption.  
3. **Yakuza** - Japanese criminal group. Often involved in multinational  
   criminals activities,including human trafficking, gambling,  
   prostitution, and undermining licit businesses.  
4. **FukChing** - Chinese organized group in the United States. They  
   have been involved in smuggling, street violence, and human  
   trafficking.  
5. Triads - Underground criminal societies based in Hong Kong. They  
   control secret markets and bus routes and are often involved in  
   money laundering and drug trafficking.  
6. **Heijin** - Taiwanese gangsters who are often executives in large  
   corporations. They are often involved in white collar crimes,  
   such as illegal stock trading and bribery, and sometimes run  
   for public office.  
7.**Jao Pho** - Organized crime group in Thailand. They are often  
   involved in illegal political and business activity.  
8. **Red Wa** - Gangsters from Thailand. They are involved in  
   manufacturing and trafficking methamphetamine.