

## **Questions:**

1. What is the summary of this literary piece?
2. What lesson does the author want to convey?
3. What is the relationship of this story to the current time?

## **Answers:**

### **1. Summary**

"Maktan 1521" is a graphic novel that tells the story of the Battle of Mactan in 1521, which was fought between the Spanish expedition led by Ferdinand Magellan and the native warriors of Mactan island, led by the chieftain Lapu-Lapu. The story is told from the perspective of two young native characters, Tagani and Lagsaw, who witness the events leading up to the battle and its aftermath.

The graphic novel explores themes of colonialism, identity, and resistance. It depicts the clash of cultures between the invading Spanish and the indigenous people, as well as the conflicts and alliances within the native community. The story also highlights the bravery and leadership of Lapu-Lapu, who successfully defended his people against the foreign invaders.

Through its vivid illustrations and engaging storytelling, "Maktan 1521" offers a fresh perspective on a historical event that has long been romanticized and mythologized. It reminds readers of the complexities and nuances of history, and the importance of understanding different perspectives in shaping our understanding of the past.

Overall, the graphic novel teaches us to appreciate the richness of our history, and to honor the bravery and resilience of our ancestors in the face of adversity.

## **2. Lesson**

The graphic novel "Maktan 1521" by Tepai Pascual teaches us about the courage, leadership, and sacrifices of Lapu-Lapu, the warrior chieftain of Mactan Island. It also sheds light on the cultural and political context of the pre-colonial Philippines and the arrival of the Spanish expedition led by Ferdinand Magellan.

Through the use of vivid and dynamic illustrations, the graphic novel depicts the struggles and triumphs of Lapu-Lapu and his people against the invading Spanish forces. It shows how Lapu-Lapu rallied his troops and led them into battle, despite being outnumbered and outgunned by the Spanish.

The story also highlights the role of women in pre-colonial Philippine society, particularly in the person of Bulakna, Lapu-Lapu's wife and adviser. Her wisdom and bravery were instrumental in the victory against the Spanish.

Overall, "Maktan 1521" serves as a reminder of our rich cultural heritage and the bravery of our forefathers in defending our land and freedom. It encourages us to honor their sacrifices and continue the fight for justice and equality in our present time.

## **3. Relationship of this story to the current time**

"Maktan 1521" is a graphic novel that retells the Battle of Mactan and the events leading up to it. It highlights the importance of

Filipino bravery, heroism, and the willingness to fight for freedom and independence. The story reminds readers that our ancestors fought for the sovereignty of our land, and that we should continue to value and protect it.

In today's context, the message of "Maktan 1521" is still relevant as the struggle for sovereignty and independence is ongoing. It also serves as a reminder to honor and respect our history, and to learn from it in order to move forward as a nation. The graphic novel's depiction of the battle and the events surrounding it also sheds light on the importance of unity and cooperation in achieving a common goal.