

## **Questions:**

1. What is the summary of this literary piece?
2. What lesson does the author want to convey?
3. What is the relationship of this story to the current time?

## **Answers:**

### **1. Summary**

"The Great Malayan" is a biography of Apolinario Mabini, one of the key figures in Philippine history. Written by Carlos Quirino, the book explores Mabini's life, his role in the Philippine Revolution, and his contributions to the country's struggle for independence.

The book begins by introducing Mabini, who was born into a poor family in Tanauan, Batangas. Despite his humble origins, Mabini excelled academically and became a respected lawyer and scholar. When the Philippine Revolution against Spanish colonial rule broke out in 1896, Mabini joined the cause and became one of the key advisors to revolutionary leader Emilio Aguinaldo.

Mabini played a critical role in drafting the Philippine Constitution and served as Aguinaldo's prime minister during the First Philippine Republic. However, his advocacy for a peaceful resolution to the conflict led to his ouster from the government and imprisonment by the American colonial authorities after the Philippine-American War.

Throughout the book, Quirino portrays Mabini as a deeply intellectual and principled leader who was committed to the cause of Philippine independence. Despite the challenges he faced, including illness and political persecution, Mabini remained steadfast in his beliefs and continued to advocate for the rights of the Filipino people until his death in 1903.

Overall, "The Great Malayan" is a tribute to the life and legacy of Apolinario Mabini, and an important historical account of the Philippine Revolution and the struggle for independence.

## **2. Lesson**

One of the main lessons that can be gleaned from "The Great Malayan" by Carlos Quirino is the importance of intellectual and moral integrity in leadership. Mabini is portrayed as a man of great intellect, but also one with unwavering principles and a deep commitment to the cause of Philippine independence. Despite the many challenges he faced, Mabini remained steadfast in his beliefs and never compromised his principles.

Another lesson that can be drawn from the book is the importance of the struggle for independence in shaping a nation's identity and shaping the destiny of its people. The book highlights the role of Mabini and other key figures in the Philippine Revolution in defining what it meant to be a Filipino and in laying the groundwork for the country's future.

Additionally, the book sheds light on the challenges of nation-building and the importance of unity and cooperation in achieving national goals. Mabini's advocacy for a peaceful resolution to the conflict and his willingness to work with diverse

groups in pursuit of the common goal of independence serves as a model for effective leadership and nation-building.

Overall, "The Great Malayan" is a compelling account of the life and legacy of Apolinario Mabini and the Philippine Revolution. It serves as a reminder of the importance of leadership with integrity, the struggle for independence in shaping a nation's identity, and the need for unity and cooperation in achieving national goals.

### **3. Relationship of this story to the current time**

"The Great Malayan" by Carlos Quirino is still relevant to the current time in several ways. First and foremost, the book serves as a reminder of the importance of national identity and independence in shaping a nation's destiny. The struggle for independence and the efforts of leaders like Mabini to define what it means to be Filipino are still relevant today as the Philippines continues to grapple with issues of national identity and sovereignty.

The book also highlights the importance of intellectual and moral integrity in leadership. In a time when there is growing concern about the lack of ethics and integrity among leaders in various fields, Mabini's unwavering commitment to his principles serves as a model for effective leadership.

Finally, "The Great Malayan" underscores the importance of unity and cooperation in nation-building. Mabini's willingness to work with diverse groups in pursuit of the common goal of independence is still relevant today as the Philippines faces numerous challenges that require a united effort to overcome.

Overall, "The Great Malayan" remains relevant to the current time, reminding us of the importance of national identity, integrity in leadership, and unity in nation-building. It is a powerful testament to the enduring legacy of Apolinario Mabini and his contribution to the Philippines' struggle for independence.